

CHAPTER II
HISTORY
STATEMENT I

Pre-historic/Archaeological finds during the sixties and the seventies of this century

Place	Year of collection	Period to which belong	Findings
1	2	3	4
PRE-HISTORIC			
Tamangi	1971	Neolithic	(a) Collected Neolithic celts and potsherds.
Chitrakonda	1971	Middle Stone Age	(b) Collected some scrapers.
Balimela (Area)	1978	Early Iron Age	(c) Implements three numbers collected.
ARCHAEOLOGY			
Chitrakonda (Nilakantheswar Temple)	1971	14th Century A.D.	(d) Ganesh 2 numbers
			(e) Dwarapala (big) 2 numbers
			(f) Dwarapala (small) 1 number
			(g) Brushava 3 numbers
			(h) Lion 1 number
			(i) Saktipitha 1 number
			(j) Linga 1 number
			(k) Birabhadra 2 numbers
			(l) Fragmentary sculpture 14 numbers
			(m) Inscribed slab 4 numbers
Digapadar (Digapur) (Jeypur Tahsil)	1973	May be placed to 11th Century A. D.	(n) Stone image—sitting on lotus pedestal — two-handed—size 60 cm. X 34 cm. X 10 cm. approximately 1 number
Poragar (Umarkote)	..	May be placed to the early medieval period.	(o) Terracotta objects 9 numbers

Source : Superintendent of Museum, Orissa, Bhubaneshwar

STATEMENT II

Political Parties Launching Movements

Period of movement	Name of Political Parties launching movement	Nature of agitation		Reasons	Place or places of movement in the district	No. of persons involved	No. of arrests made/ persons convicted	Any special feature relating to the movement
		Violent	Peaceful					
1969 to 1975	Naxalite	Violent	..	The Communist Party of India started its activities in the agency areas of Koraput district in the year 1953 by taking up the cause of the Adivasis who were being exploited by the Sahukars. The Communist Party Marxist (L) carried on party work on the issues of Banjar lands, Podu cultivation, indiscriminate felling of trees, abolition of Gothi system etc.	Gunapur, Chitrakonda, Bhenkatapalam, Rayagara, Nandapur, Malkangiri, Jeypur, Kotpat	87	58 Convicted; Under trial prisoners-5, 24 absconding	..

Source : Superintendent of Police, Koraput

STATEMENT III

Ministries sorwn-in (State) since Independence

Party or parties forming Ministry	Name of the Chief Minister and No. of other Ministers-Cabinet/ State/ Dy. Minister	Period of continuity of Ministry
1	2	3
Congress	Shri Harekrushna Mahatab, P. M. (up to 26-1-1950) C. M. (from 26-1-1950) Cabinet Ministers-7	23-4-1946 to 12-5-1950
Congress	Late Naba Krushna Choudhury, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-7	12-5-1950 to 20-2-1952
Congress	Late Naba Krushna Choudhury, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-5, Dy. Ministers-7	20-2-1952 to 19-10-1956
Congress	Dr. Harekrushna Mahatab, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-3, Dy. Ministers-5	19-10-1956 to 6-4-1957
Congress	Dr. Harekrushna Mahatab, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-9, Dy. Ministers-5	6-4-1957 to 22-5-1959
Congress and Ganatantra Parishad	Dr. Harekrushna Mahatab, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-10	22-5-1959 to 25-2-1961
President's Rule from 25-2-1961 to 23-6-1961		
Congress	Shri Bijayananda Patnaik, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-6, Dy. Ministers-7	23-6-1961 to 2-10-1963
Congress	Late Biren Mitra, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-9, Dy. Ministers-4	2-10-1963 to 21-2-1965
Congress	Late Sadasiv Tripathy, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-7, Dy. Ministers-7	21-2-1965 to 8-3-1967
Swatantra and Jana Congress	Late Rajendra Narayan Singh Deo, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-9, Dy. Ministers-8	8-3-1967 to 9-1-1971
President's Rule from 10-1-1971 to 3-4-1971		
Swatantra, Utkal Congress and Jharkhanda	Late Biswanath Das, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-13	3-4-1971 to 14-6-1972
Congress	Smt. Nandini Satapathy C. M. Cabinet Ministers-8, Ministers of State-5, Dy. Minister-1	14-6-1972 to 2-3-1973

STATEMENT III—(Concl'd.)

Party or parties forming Ministry	Name of the Chief Minister and No. of other Ministers-Cabinet/ State/Dy. Minister	Period of continuity of Ministry
1	2	3
President's Rule from 3-3-1973 to 5-3-1974		
Congress	Smt. Nandini Satapathy, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-6, Ministers of State-9, Dy. Ministers-3	6-3-1974 to 16-12-1976
	From 20-10-1975 Cabinet Ministers-7, Ministers of State-8, Dy. Ministers-3	
President's Rule from 16-12-1976 to 29-12-1976		
Congress	Late Binayak Acharya, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-8, Ministers of State-4, Dy. Minister-1	29-12-1976 to 30-4-1977
President's Rule from 30-4-1977 to 26-6-1977		
Janata	Shri Nilamani Routray, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-8, Ministers of State-6	26-6-1977 to 17-2-1980
	From 25-10-1979 Cabinet Ministers-12, Ministers of State-13	
President's Rule from 17-2-1980 to 9-6-1980		
Congress (I)	Shri Janaki Ballav Patnaik, C. M. Cabinet Ministers-8, Ministers of State-10, Dy. Minister-1	9-6-1980 Continuing

Source: General Administration Department,
Orissa, Bhubaneswar